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FRIDAY,  
JANUARY 23, 1953

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## Column One BY David Courtney

Mr. Sharetz quite naturally is surprised that the Government of Dr. Adenauer should have hesitated so long—and still be hesitating—about bringing the reparations agreement with Israel before the Bundestag for ratification. It is true that the German Chancellor depends for a very odd mixture of parties and political groups, among whom the Christian Democrats, the Free Democrats, the Social Democrats, the Communists, and the Liberals, are not only a considerable Arab market and would be ready enough, once again, to sell out the Jews if that should be to the advantage of their pockets.

There may be troublesome problems for Dr. Adenauer, but they represent, in however unconvincing form, the common sense of Government. If the German Chancellor submits to them without the test of a vote, or fails to take up the challenge, the consequences as to reparations to the Jewish people, it will become necessary to add a third truth—that the German habit of hedging, and even of breaking its solemn word, has not changed.

It is admitted that heads of Government, when seeking legislative passage for an unpopular measure, must choose their time shrewdly. But in the world to be lived in, partial reparations for the catastrophe deliberately brought upon the Jewish people by a German Government is unpopular in Bonn and throughout the Federal Republic. In that case, the U.S. High Commission, which has indicated a sharp rise in extreme nationalism and neo-Nazism in West Germany cannot be far from the truth; and Dr. Adenauer's reputation of the survey's findings can have little to do with the fact that there will be no reparations to assume the burden of the Jewish people and the signature given at Luxembourg were mere gestures to divert a responsibility which, with a little timeliness, might be ended altogether.

It was stated the other day that the German trade mission was negotiating in Cairo with the Arab League, certain assurances about the German agreement to pay reparations to Israel. The part indicated that the Arabs had made the signing of trade contracts with the mission conditional upon such assurances. It would be interesting to know what the assurances were and whether Dr. Adenauer gave them his approval. And it may be necessary to point out to the Chancellor that if he accepts Arab conditions affecting disadvantageously the validity of performance of the reparations agreement signed at Luxembourg, he will be taking direct part in the diplomatic and economic war now being waged in defiance of armistice agreements and U.N. resolutions, by the Arab States against Israel.

It should be necessary to make that charge, the occasion would also imply that West Germany, far from doing anything to improve the situation here, was deliberately carrying on that hurt by convincing in the anti-Israel policy of states which make no secret of their animosity to Israel.

So far it is a question of delay, of ratification. There is still time, though very little, for Dr. Adenauer and the Bundestag to convince the Jews and the world that the apprehensions expressed here are exaggerated. Evil is being done the Jews again, in our day, by the Communist hands, including the eastern part of Germany. Jews were again being forced to take the road of the refugees. This, then, is the moment for Dr. Adenauer and his Government to show that their word to the Jews is as good as their hand and their head on a pike.

## Mahdi Opposes Governor Control For South Sudan

LONDON, Thursday (Reuters).—Sayed Abdul Rahman al Mahdi, patron of the Sudanese Umma Party, has told Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden that his party does not want the retention of the Sudan Governor-General's special powers for protecting the interests of the primitive southern tribesmen, a British Foreign Office spokesman announced today.

Britain has been insisting on the retention of these powers in the Sudan's new constitution and this is the main issue in the current Anglo-Egyptian negotiations in Cairo on the future of the Sudan.

The spokesman said the Mahdi had told Mr. Eden the Umma Party stood by its agreement with Egypt signed on October 20 which makes no mention of the special powers of the Governor-General.

**Sought Clarification**  
Mr. Eden had sought clarification of the Mahdi's views because the Umma Party had previously agreed in the Khartoum Legislative Assembly to an article in the constitution which gave the Governor-General special powers for the southern Sudan provinces.

In Cairo today, Premier Mohamed Nuri said he hoped these views would be the result of the Sudanese and British consultation of the Sudanese and British representatives.

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**Egypt to Close Firms Having Israel Ties**

All foreign companies operating in Egypt, which have branches in Israel, will be closed down at the beginning of next week, according to an announcement of the Arab League boycott office, Cairo radio announced yesterday.

"A-Difa," the Old City daily, reported yesterday that the League is considering adding the names of the Bata shoe company and the Willys Overland motor company to its boycott list since they operate in Israel.

A French vessel was refused permission to dock at Suez on Wednesday because the ship's owners cooperate with an Israel navigation company, the paper said. Jordan sent a memorandum to Egypt demanding that all ships entering the Gulf of Akaba be checked against the League's black list to prevent them from reaching Elath.

**Jordan Sees Threat in Israel Statement**

A strong protest against the statement made on Tuesday by Sgan-Aluf Haim Gosh, Israeli officer in charge of the Mixed Armistice Commission, was lodged yesterday by Jordan at a M.A.C. meeting in Jerusalem, NEABs reports.

Ammi Nashashibi, senior Jordan delegate, charged that the statement was a direct threat to Jordan and liable to threaten the peace along the armistice lines. He demanded that General Benet L. de Ridder, U.N. chairman, convene an emergency session to discuss the statement.

In Tel Aviv last night, an Israeli spokesman denied that Sgan-Aluf Gosh had made any threats.

**Double Tragedy in Beisan Kibbutz**

THERIAK, Thursday. — A 23-year-old girl allegedly shot and killed a 23-year-old man at Kibbutz Neve Or, in the Beisan Valley, today. Then with the same gun she is reported to have shot herself dead.

Police said the couple had had a number of quarrels recently.

## Bonn Payments Delay Puzzling, Says Sharetz

The Bonn Government's delay in presenting the Reparations Agreement to Parliament for ratification was difficult to understand, Foreign Minister Sharetz said last night in answer to a question put at a Kol Yisrael interview. He was very pleased, however, to see newspaper reports of a statement by a Bonn spokesman that the implementation of the Agreement would not be delayed.

Mr. Sharetz said that the presentation of the Agreement to parliament had been promised several times, and though a government was often faced with unexpected difficulties and developments, he himself could find no satisfactory explanation for the postponement of ratification.

Asked about the steps the Government would take to secure the release of the two Israeli citizens in Prague, Mr. Sharetz said that for the time being the Government could only demand the prisoners' rights and the Government's own right to interfere on their behalf.

**Austrian Reparations Talks Due in March**

VIENNA, Thursday (INA). — Negotiations between the Austrian Government and Jewish representative organizations on reparation demands will begin in March or April, authoritative sources said here today. The talks were originally set for last November but a government crisis intervened and the present "caretaker" Government has refused to bind its successor which will take office after the February 22 elections.

Invitations will be sent to Jewish organizations by the new Government early in March, according to these sources. They point out that with the adoption by the U.N. last month of a positive recommendation for an Austrian peace treaty, the new Government need no longer fear Arab sabotage of Austrian reparations in U.N. if reparations are paid to the Jews.

In an interview with the Zionist paper, "Neue Welt," the Vice-Chancellor, Adolf Schaerf, who has opposed reparation talks, said that his Social Democratic Party wanted to safeguard the interests of Austrian Jews wherever they now lived. However, Dr. Schaerf asserted, "Neither world Jewish organizations nor the Vienna Jewish community have furnished the Government with sufficient data to justify the amount of the Jewish claim."

It pointed out that much of the property stolen by the Nazis from Jews was in the hands of the Soviet authorities. He suggested demands for its return be made to the Occupation authorities as the Soviet Union had no control over it.

Of historic Jewish property under his Government's control, Mr. Schaerf said that the Vienna Jewish community was entitled to cooperate in its administration and that the community could also help distribute government funds for the benefit of needy Jews.

**Histadrut Orders Eshed to Pay**

JERUSALEM POST Reporter TEL AVIV, Thursday. — The Histadrut Union Department of the Eshed bus cooperation to pay the December salaries of its 1,000 hired workers immediately, though without the latest I.L.S. C-1-L allowance increase, which is to be paid next month.

Eshed earlier refused to pay the C-1-L increase, claiming that it had no money and that it was unfair of the Government to join pay increases automatically to the workers' threatened strike.

The resolution, taken after consultations with the Labour Councils of the three main cities and the Eshed management, stated that there was no connection between the wages due to the employees.

It further instructed Eshed to pay January salaries at the correct time, with full C-1-L allowance. The Histadrut, it was learned, will not yield on the issue of the resolution and will use all means in its power to compel Eshed to fulfill them.

As Eshed spokesman told the POST that the management of the cooperative is to meet tomorrow to discuss the matter, he added that the Histadrut demand will be adhered to this time, but that in the future Eshed will only agree to pay full salaries if price increases of about 20 per cent are approved.

**Histadrut Budget Of IL8.3m. Proposed**

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — A budget of IL8,370,000 for the current year was introduced by the Histadrut Executive today by the treasurer, Mr. Yitzhak Nishim. Last year's budget was IL6,000,000, while the estimates in each of the two previous years was IL1,700,000.

Three-quarters of the revenue will come from the unified tax of four to five per cent imposed upon 200,000 members. The Histadrut economic enterprises, which are contracted to pay a portion of their annual turnover to the Histadrut, will provide ten per cent of the budget, and the balance will come from fundraising campaigns abroad.

The biggest appropriation will be IL3m. to local labour councils. Grants of IL1m. will be made selectively for cultural and propaganda activities, administration of the tax collection including the erection of some buildings, and investment.

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## The Epidemic in Europe Confines Millions to Bed

LONDON, Thursday (UPI). — Millions of Europeans, including such prominent figures as the Pope, King Baudouin of the Belgians, French Minister of Education Andre Maria, and the retiring U.S. Ambassador to Bonn, James F. Byrnes, are suffering from influenza.

The disease, sweeping through Britain and the Continent, is mild but is causing much distress. Unofficial estimates give 10 million sufferers in France, of whom at least two million are confined to bed. Germany is said to be equally hard hit and Britain has reported widespread absence of workers.

The American Command in Europe has ordered the vaccination of its 300,000 soldiers.

**Dulles Asks Full Loyalty from Staff**

WASHINGTON, Thursday (Reuters). — Secretary of State John Foster Dulles today told Foreign Service employees that he would tolerate nothing less than "positive loyalty to the nation's policies in this time of peril."

As his first official act after being sworn in with other cabinet members here yesterday, Mr. Dulles addressed a letter to about 6,500 Americans employed by the State Department.

The White House said Mr. Dulles advised them to expect changes under the new Republican Administration.

Mr. Dulles said that loyalty did not require "intellectual dishonesty" or reports distorted to please superiors. "Our foreign policies will prevail only if they are based on honest evaluations of the facts," he said.

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## Top East Germans Escape; Communists Isolate Jews

**Polish Priests Admit To Spying for West**

LONDON, Thursday (Reuters). — Bundles of dollars, jewellery, gold, watches and arms were piled high in a Cracow court yesterday when four Polish priests, two other men and a woman were accused of espionage. Warsaw Radio reported. The four priests have already confessed. They are charged with spying for America, France "and to a lesser extent Britain."

A military tribunal which has charged the group with being members of "the American intelligence network," is hearing the case in a large hall attached to a factory workers' club. During yesterday's session, reported in full over Warsaw Radio, hundreds of factory hands and soldiers looked on.

**Found in Trunks**

Warsaw Radio said the goods on show had been found in trunks belonging to the accused and in the cellars of Archbishop Radaski of Cracow.

Father Josef Lettke was said to have admitted to having organized an armed attack on a factory in Slawno and then to have hidden in Poland's western territories. Father Michael Korwasiak admitted to being a member of the "National Military Club" and having sent intelligence reports to the Polish Political Council in London through American-organized branches in Paris and Geneva.

The three other accused have not yet been interrogated, but the court said they were "guilty of espionage and of being members of the American intelligence network."

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## Puppet Religious Leader Named

BERLIN, Thursday (Reuters). — Two prominent East German Christian Democratic (C.D.U.) Party officials have fled to West Berlin to escape a purge. West Berlin refugee officials said tonight. They were Ruth Schneider, personal secretary to former Foreign Minister Dietrich, and Walter Ruebel, head of the party's "Western Bureau."

Later the flight was announced of two more East Berlin officials — Walter Tauscher, department chief in the Trade Ministry, and Elisabeth Rahnsch, who worked for the Communist newspaper "Neues Deutschland."

Frau Schneider and Ruebel said: "The purge has just got under way. It affects everyone in all parties and all mass organizations who have any links with the West."

Schneider said she feared arrest after Dietrich was arrested last Thursday and charged with "spying" for the Western "imperialists." Ruebel had been under house arrest last week-end. He fled past house guards to reach West Berlin.

**Einstein Condemns Soviet 'Perversion'**

NEW YORK, Thursday (Reuters). — Dr. Albert Einstein today condemned the current wave of anti-Semitic purges in a number of Communist countries.

Replying to a telegram from the "New Leader," a liberal anti-Communist weekly, Dr. Einstein said: "It goes without saying that the perversion of justice which manifests itself in all the official trials staged by the Russian Government, not only that in Prague, but also earlier ones since the second half of the 'thirties, deserves unconditional condemnation."

"The most appropriate steps would be, in my opinion, a kind of corporate condemnation from the recognized authorities in the field of science and scholarship. This would obviate the charge of political bias."

The "New Leader" had also sent telegrams to atom scientist Dr. Harold Urey, and other prominent Americans, who had given support to the campaign for clemency to the atom spies Julius and Ethel Rosenberg.

Dr. Urey said the Rosenbergs were innocent when compared with the Prague trial, which was a show trial and the innocent were of anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union.

The "New Leader," circulating extracts from other replies, said that some of them "qualified their statements mostly because they said they lacked adequate evidence. Among the 15 who did not reply, the stage East Berliners, it said."

Meanwhile, a member of the Communist Party's Secretariat, M. August Lacombe, called for the "greatest vigilance in the party to unmask all those whom the bourgeoisie and police have succeeded in bringing and pressing into their service."

He announced M. Robert DeLoche, Mayor of Jolville, a Paris working-class suburb, had been expelled from the Party "because the family in his private life and their consequences made him unworthy to remain a member of the Communist party."

**French Communists Preparing Purge**

PARIS, Thursday (Reuters). — M. Charles Tillon, French Communist leader who was stripped of all party offices last month, today resigned from his post of Mayor of Abbeville, a Paris working-class suburb.

Meanwhile, a member of the Communist Party's Secretariat, M. August Lacombe, called for the "greatest vigilance in the party to unmask all those whom the bourgeoisie and police have succeeded in bringing and pressing into their service."

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**U.S. READY TO AID EUROPEAN MIGRANTS**

WASHINGTON, Thursday (Reuters). — State Department officials said yesterday America was ready to consider proposals for the use of U.S. funds to finance the resettlement of migrants from Europe.

**Pravda Predicts Greater Vigilance**

LONDON, Thursday. — "Pravda" today predicted that "the vigilance of the Soviet Government will be increased." Moscow Radio reported this morning.

In an article commemorating Lenin's death anniversary yesterday, it quoted Lenin's calls for vigilance against the "enemies of the Soviet Union." The radio said "Pravda" was saying "American capitalists are trying to tempt us."

Pravda said it was warning those who attended the Lenin centenary in Moscow that the "enemies of the Soviet Union" were trying to tempt us.

**CELLER'S RESOLUTION**

WASHINGTON, Thursday (UPI). — Democratic Representative Emanuel Celler (New York) introduced a resolution into the House today calling upon Congress to "express its horror and revulsion at the violent upsurge of anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union and its satellites."

## Jewish Agency to Pay For E. Bloc Emigration

PARIS, Thursday (UPI). — The Jewish Agency has announced its readiness to pay the total cost of migration of all Jews who can escape from behind the iron curtain and who want to go to Israel.

An announcement from the Agency's European headquarters here said today that a representative had been sent to Berlin to "study at first hand the extent of the problem."

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**Anti-Jewish Leaflet Is Denounced in Commons**

LONDON, Thursday (Reuters). — Home Secretary Sir Maxwell Fyfe today described as "obnoxious rignarole" an anti-Jewish leaflet entitled "Plans of the Synagogue of Satan," which is being sent to this country from British Columbia, Canada.

Mr. Anthony Greenwood (Labour) had asked in the Commons if he would not do something about the leaflet, which contained "anti-Jewish propaganda of a disgusting and dangerous kind."

The Home Secretary replied that he did not think "this anonymous and obnoxious rignarole represents a danger which calls for further action on my part."



By Jove, it's just my cup of tea.  
We English like it too, you see

**Export CHOCOLATE**

Ce De LTD



## Niker Strikes It Rich In Jerusalem Hills

The story behind the recent discovery of nitrate deposits in the Judean Hills, which might possibly save Israel several million dollars a year, is worth recording.

At Shaveot last year, Dr. Alexander Zaengerl set out on a hike with a dozen other members of the Nature Lovers' Society.

the Judean Hills. Ignoring  
best they could the first of t

Back in Hilla, he sent samples to be analysed, and he had already imagined, as he had already imagined, that the stone contained the fairly high proportion of between eight and 15 per cent nitrates. If this was no chance find, and if there were substantial quantities in the

Again he set off for a week and this time he concentrated on likely looking deposits of white chalky stone instead of the beauties of the hills. And again the taste of the stone was bitter.

Copper, phosphates, manganese and other precious materials are known to be present in the Negev. Nitrates in commercial quantities would be another great asset to the country.

The A.A.U. has accepted invitations to send 10 men to Britain, Germany and Italy, he said. One team will compete in meeting in Glasgow and London. Another would begin competitions in Cologne, Germany, then visit other European cities. A third would go to Oslo.

**Service**

St. John, 10 a.m., Terra Sancta C.  
Notre Dame, 10 a.m. (Fr.).  
M.S. 7.30 a.m. Langueurs French.  
Rich. German, Italian.  
American Gospel Church (Prophets  
and Healers), Morning, 11 a.m.  
11 a.m. Mid-week Prayers, Wednesday  
7.30 a.m. Minister, M.O. Griffover.  
Bible Evangelical, Mission, Ave.  
of God, Memorial, Sunday, 11 a.m.  
German, Sunday, 11 a.m. & 7.30 a.m.  
Wednesday & Friday, 7.30 a.m.  
day 11 a.m. & 7.30 a.m. (Rev.  
Foster).  
W.M.E.A. Christian Fellowship  
Church, 11 a.m. All welcome.

Berlin (V.M.C.A. Room 10):  
ing of Bread, 9 a.m.  
Church of the Nativity (St. J.)  
Weyl) 7 p.m.

**THE ARIV & IAPPA**  
Anglican Church (Episcopal)  
Church of the Inner German Colon  
9-12th St.) H.C. 7.30 a.m. M.  
a.m. E.C. 7 p.m. Presbyter Rev. B.  
Rev. F.O.B. 7 p.m.

Church of Scotland (St. Peter's Cl  
E.S. 7 p.m.

St. Peter's Church (Catholic).  
Post 7 a.m. Wednesdays 8 a.m. Lang  
French Hospital 6 p.m. Wed  
6 a.m.

St. Anthony's Church (Greek  
8 & 10 a.m. 7 p.m. Wednesd  
English, Arabic, English &  
Italian.

**SAMEL**  
Church of St. Nicholas (G  
Wednesdays 7 a.m. Languages  
Wednesdays 7 a.m. Languages

Baptist, Pentecostal, United Methodist,  
W.A.P.A.  
St. Luke's Church, Hamilton St.,  
H.C. 7-90 (P.O. Box 186)  
H.C. 7-30 a.m. M.S. 10 a.m. S.S.  
(P.O.B. 1977).  
Sunday School, Sunday, 9 a.m.  
Hospital St. (P.O.B. 186),  
Rev. James Lathorne Service in  
English, German & English H.S.  
Sunday Bible Study, 2 p.m.

KAZAERTS  
Nazarini Bible Study (over 100)  
Wall, Thomas Rd.; M.S. 11 a.m. S.S.  
6:30 a.m. Thursday Bible Study  
p.m. O.L. Soler, P.O.B.  
Associations (Cable No.)  
(Cable) 5:30, 5:15, 2, 4 & 9:30  
Weekdays 5:45, 4:15, 2 & 9 a.m.  
Special Arabic, Hebrew, French,  
German, Italian, Spanish  
Church of Southern Sweden,  
H.C. 7-30, 11 a.m. Rev. Jansen  
R.D.

**REMINDER**  
**NETACHDUT, OLIM AMEN**  
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 Sat. night — at 8 (Jan. 2)  
 9 Princess Mary Ave., Jerusalem  
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**Cocktail Bar**  
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## Kingman Wants New Tennis Approach

he still has hope that some day he will win the Davis Cup team. Kingman, USLTA president in January 1982, said:

"We are living in new times. We said then, 'I think we should begin to present tennis to the public in more interesting, brighter and warmer colours.' That means we could give more attention to such players as Larsen, Gussie Moran and others. Perhaps we have been too serious in dealing with what is only an amateur sport. 'Tennis is brimful of interesting opportunities to entertain and encourage these colourful incidents. As to the USLTA, I think it could use rejuvenation with younger blood, and the club could stand revision.'

But the USLTA withstood most of the pressure to change in 1982. It retained its restrictive rules on amateurism, and it played no part in the first Davis Cup trial on the world's tennis court. Kingman is chairman of the USLTA, succeeded by C. James Bishop, chairman of the

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"We are living in new times. We said then, 'I think we should begin to present tennis to the public in more interesting, brighter and warmer colours.' That means we could give more attention to such players as Larsen, Gussie Moran and so others. Perhaps we have been too serious in dealing with what is only an amateur sport. 'Tennis is brimful of interesting opportunities to entertain and encourage these colourful incidents. As to the USLTA, I think it could use rejuvenation with younger blood, and the club could stand revision."

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**No Changes Anticipated**

Kingman still thinks there should be important changes in American tennis. "We still need younger and more aggressive players in all positions, and we need a more liberal interpretation of the amateur rules," he says. "We should encourage to have sports-company jobs, as they do in Australia. Maybe Dick Savitt would like to do that." Kingman says he may, instead of leaving the business in Texas, if he had as much money as he does.

Kingman even sees a possibility of open tennis tournaments, which amateurs and professionals could play side by side. "It's all in the future—when the pros are fully established with a clear

It is unlikely, although, that people, the game will be a change in the USLTA under Bishop. The 60-year-old Colorado believes in retention of the present amateurism rules, but it admitted he might be persuaded to change his mind if some change in USA may never get the Davis Cup away from Australia, which expects to win a second report in another game in the USA. It needs help to compete against near favorites of the Aussies.

**Jerusalem POST Reporter**

Three separate reports have been submitted to the Jerusalem Municipal Council on charges that the owners of the new Hotel President violated the building ordinances and were aided by Deputy Mayor M. Ruln (Herut), who is also the architect. A fourth report, together with a summation, will be issued next week.

The Council's reports, drawn up by Dr. P. Yaacobi (Progressive), Mr. M. Kehati (Yeshu'ites) and Mr. A. Koch (General Zionists), agreed that there were no grounds for the charges.

Mr. Rubin exerted pressure on the City Engineer's Office to obtain the necessary permits. Kehati and Mr. Koch also stated that the Deputy Mayor could be reprimanded, the former Council member noting that there was no legal provision for such action.

Dr. Jacoby, on the other hand, held that at this point should be discussed anew by the Council, and he issued a reprimand to Mr. Rubin and Mr. Kehati, and also against the hotel proprietors. Kehati and Mr. Koch also expressed the opinion that the hotel should continue as a member of the City Town Planning Commission and Licensing Committee.

Chief complaint against the hotel was that the hotel was

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Persons with the necessary qualifications and experience in Insurance should apply in writing to

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## VACANCIES

Applicants are invited for the following positions:

**PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE:**—No. No. 7/Min. Assistant to the Director of the Survey Department, Civil Service Commission, Grade 6-7, in Jerusalem.

**MINISTRY OF FINANCE:**—No. No. 6/Min. Assistant-Superintendent of Economy and economic policies, Currency Department, Grade 5 in Jerusalem. Assistant for the department dealing with international finance, mainly Foreign Currency Department, Grade 4 in Jerusalem.

**MINISTRY OF FINANCE:**—No. No. 4/Min. Assistant to the Controller of Mines, Grade 5-6, in Jerusalem.

The last date for submission of applications is 15. 12. 1953. Particulars are published in "Hithamim" and are available from the Civil Service Commission, Bithamim Building, 201, Jerusalem, or at its branches in Aviv (42 Bialik St. Building), Haifa (42 Bialik St. Building).

**CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION**

## STOCK MARKET

TEL AVIV

JAN. 22. 1954

Close 8 1/2

7% -1953 (reg.)	180
-1955 (reg.)	100
-1956 (reg.)	100
Pop.	
1940/69 (IL 10)	103
1950/75 (IL 10)	97
% Nat. Expend.	1921
% Nat. Loan (large)	209
R. Lami Ord. ar.	230
A.B.H. %	
% Dubu. 50/70	900
11% Prof. sh.	900
Ord. sh. %	1131
A.B.H. %	
% Dubu. 14/83	85
% Prof. sh.	85
A.B.H. %	
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11% 52/66 reg.	832
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% Dosa. 50/75	85
% Prof. sh.	85
Poss. 12/82	814

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Ass. 6% "C" Post. sh.	9611
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"Tova" Ord. sh.	372
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Lodina 1½% Post. sh.	571
S.A. Buxen Ord. sh.	90
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Ser. 2	77
Ser. 3	672

Geneva Banknote Rate	
United States (dollar).....	41 1/2
Canada (dollar).....	41 1/2
Great Britain (pound).....	41 1/2
France (100 fr.).....	19 1/2
Germany (100 mk.).....	19 1/2
Belgium (100 fr.).....	19 1/2
Italy (100 lire).....	119 1/2
Sweden (100 kronor).....	73 1/2
Switzerland (100 fr.).....	100 1/2
Austria (100 sch.).....	1 1/2
Czechoslovakia (100 ct).....	1 1/2
Denmark (100 kr.).....	1 1/2
Norway (100 kr.).....	1 1/2
Spain (P. pes.).....	1 1/2

Spain (100 pascas).....	94
Portugal (100 escudos).....	94
Argentina (100 pesos).....	94
Brazil (100 cruzeiros).....	94
Turkey (100 liras).....	94
Yugoslavia (100 dinars).....	94

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*[Faint vertical text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some faint smudges and discoloration, characteristic of old paper. The left edge of the page shows the binding of the book, with visible stitching or staples. There is no text or other markings on the page.

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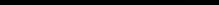
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## Cables in Brief

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**ARMEN**  
Today at 2.45 p.m.  
**THE SECRETS.**

**Personal Notices**

The death took place on Jan. 8, 1933, in Chicago of  
**MR. DAGOBERT GUTTENTAG**  
deceased married by his wife, Mrs. Clara Guttentag,  
1345 W. Forest Ave., Chicago  
and his daughter Mrs. Joseph Rosenberg, Chicago  
New Ave. Club, Cordoba, Argentina.

On the first anniversary of the death of  
**RAPHAEL FRITZ ARONSTEIN**  
A MEMORIAL MEETING  
will be held on Tuesday, Jan. 24, 1933  
at 11.45 a.m., at Kiryat Meltskin school.  
All friends of the deceased are invited.

and water could be used, despite its harmful effect on delicate skins.

**Today**

science marches on — we have the alkali-free soap that is harmless even to the most sensitive of skins — in fact it is even beneficial.

**DERMASON,**  
the soapsman's soap of

**Tomorrow**

## NOTICE

The "Art in Craft" School  
Tel Aviv will once again hold  
its Traditional Artists-Ball  
Purim, Monday, March 2 at  
fashionable Fancy Dress Ball  
Further students as well  
friends of the School are  
requested to inform us immediately  
of their present address for  
the invitations list. Tickets will  
only be available to invited  
guests and can only be bought  
in advance. There will be a  
public sale of tickets and a  
box office on the evening of the  
ball.

This Purim Ball is a strict  
private party. Please send you  
and your friends' addresses  
once, to: The Circle of Friends  
of "Art in Craft," P.O.M. 50,  
Tel Aviv.

Tues. Wed. Thurs.  
**BOOKERANG**  
Dana Andrews      Jane Bryan

**MORIAN**      Tel. 41  
Technicolor  
**TWO WEEKS WITH LOVE**  
Jane Powell      Richard Munchie

**ONLY** (Central Cynarel)      Tel. 54  
Evening Performances:  
Stanley Kramer's  
**THE MEN**  
Marion Brand      Tarsa Wrig  
Matr.:      **BOOLOO**

**ORION**      Tel. 4  
**IRON MAN**  
with Joel Chandler  
(Adults only)

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**2424**  
is the phone number of your  
**TAXI SERVICE**  
to and from the Cinema  
Halls.

**CASINO**  
MGM's Picture. 9.30, 9.45

**ORION** — — — — —  
Dante Marger — Virginia Hill  
Gene Nelson — R.2. School

**PAINTING THE CLOUDS**  
WITH SUNSHINE  
Worrell's musical technique.

**SHDEROTH**  
Clara de Marland  
in M.J. Wynn's musical story  
THE SHAKESPEARE  
For adults only.

**TAMAR**  
Loretta Finkelman  
**THELMA JORDON**  
starring Barbara Blawie  
a "women's" picture  
No complimentary tickets  
Continuous Performance from  
8.45 a.m. to 3.30 p.m.

"Most men have known  
first one Th. J."

**BRIGHT VICTOR**  
with:  
Arthur Kennedy — Peggy  
Machess daily at 3 p.m.  
**FLAME GORDON TRIM**  
TO MARS  
Today at 2:30 p.m.  
**La Porteuse du P**  
**STUDIO** Tel.  
**SON OF SCHENKHAZAI**  
in Technicolor  
with:  
Yvonne De Carlo, Jean Ar  
Also today at 2:30 p.m.  
**TEL-OR**  
**VIVIAN ROMANCE** is a  
in Technicolor  
scenes — **SON'S** location  
**C**  
Frank Ford, with —  
**THE**

**SON OF ALI BABA**  
with  
Tiny CURTIS — Peter LAUREN  
in Technicolor

**ZION HALL 2nd Week**  
History's greatest love story  
You can't  
**Victor MATURE — Betty  
LAMARR — George SANDERS**  
in  
**SAMSON AND DELILAH**  
Costil R. deMille's Masterpiece  
in Technicolor  
Also today at 2:45 p.m.

Tel. 55  
holding your breath from suspense  
and wonderment "Samson" is a story  
which has been thrillingly adapted  
for the screen.

**FARMEN**  
first seconds — Today at 2:45 p.m.  
**THE SECRET**







# EMIGRATION ONLY SOLUTION FOR JEWS IN SOVIET RUSSIA

This study of the Jewish position in the Russian revolutionary movement since 1917 is the first in a series of studies by the author, who has been active in the Jewish community in the U.S.S.R. since 1921. It was written some time before the trial in Prague and is evidence of a new anti-Semitic trend in the policy of the U.S.S.R.

By ZALMAN ARAN, M.K.

The Jewish people, like any other national group which desires to live, can only identify itself with its own destiny. In this light it must evaluate the extent to which the historical phenomenon is liable to influence it as a people. The conflict within which the historic phenomenon known as the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in its relation to the Jewish people can be assessed is now, it seems, mature. The people of Israel have not forgotten and will not forget the courageous people who were the first to be persecuted by the Soviet Union (primarily for their Jewishness) together with Great Britain and the United States (also in their own interest) against Hitler's Germany — that same Germany which succeeded in exterminating as many Jews as the entire national movement of the past 50 years, with the object of the complete annihilation of Jewry.

In treating the immense historical events that form the theme of his great novel, "War and Peace," Leo Tolstoy wrote: "When the apple is not taken from the tree, why does it fall? Is it because of the attraction of the earth? Is it because the apple is dry, or because the weight of the wind, or because the boy standing under the tree wishes to eat it?"

Perhaps this approach can be applied to the historic events of universal import, which have taken place in our own times. Had the Jewish "Bund"

not walked out of the Russian Social Democratic Conference in 1903, because it was denied national organizational status, Lenin and his supporters would not have secured a majority; the party would then not have become closed to the Bolshevik majority. Were it not for the split the party might have maintained its integrity up to the outbreak of the Russian Revolution in 1917. And if it had maintained its integrity it is conceivable that revolutionary democracy would not have been liquidated in Russia; if revolutionary democracy had not been liquidated perhaps neither Fascism nor Nazism had taken up the challenge, and even if they had they might not have gained the support of universal forces, enabling them to consolidate their position as a stronghold against Communist dictatorship. And were it not for the Communist Dictatorship and the establishment of the Comintern, there is not the slightest doubt that the international Labour Movement would not have split, certainly not throughout the world and in every individual country. And if the Labour Movement had remained united, it is beyond question that it would have succeeded in repelling the forces of Fascism and Nazism; and if the Labour Movement had taken up the challenge, it is extremely likely that World War II would never have broken out. But for the second world war, it is certain that a third of our people would not have been destroyed, that we would not have seen the present alignment of world forces and the preparation for World War III which is now casting its shadow over all nations and especially over the Jewish people.

## DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONALISM

In his book, "Nationalism and After," Professor A. H. Carr states that the process of democratization of nationalism went on from the Napoleonic Wars to the end of the 19th century.

The last 30 years of the 19th century and the first half of the 20th constitute the era of the socialization of nationalism. In this period, which is still in progress, the working classes and the trade unions, representing the interests of the bulk of the people, took their place on the stage of history. The classic example of this development is presented by Soviet Russia.

Historic development in the past 100 years reflect the indispensible value — both for good and for ill — of nationalism. Wars for national independence occurred mainly in the "era of democratization and socialization of nationalism."

The first world war during which both the fighting at the front and the effort behind the lines were conducted by millions of workers

owing allegiance to one national entity, millions of workers belonging to another who similarly worked and fought for their national victory.

The second world war during which millions of workers, belonging to the Soviet Union and Social Democratic parties fought and worked under the banner of Hitler (not necessarily willingly) against the Allied forces, just as previously they had attacked small peoples and subjected them to later to the complete destruction of millions of Jews.

Wars for the liberation of colored peoples, which make up half the human race, a struggle that is dominated by the national character, identified with the aspiration of peoples, the workers and human beings, the justification of concepts, the teaching by Soviet Russia during the second world war and its exploitation by national and social education.

The glorification of the history of the Jewish people, in order to prove national superiority, which may be behind the justification in the eyes of a third world war.

The anti-Semitic movement which has been going on since the 19th century, the people of Soviet Russia throughout the 20 years of its existence, the Jewish people in the Diaspora, the Jewish people in the Soviet Union.

Russia for the State of Israel, for Jewish culture, for contact with the Jewish people, after decades of involuntary estrangement. Historic fact has long since conclusively refuted orthodox Marxist theories regarding the national question in general and the Jewish question in particular. Sovereign political structures have stimulated the process of integration of peoples, but have not set them in motion. The national evolution of the peoples of Europe, for example, has been continuing for the past 1,000 years.

It is only natural that sociology should outdistance former simplified theories on the nature of nationalism. Many factors go to the moulding of national character over a period of generations: they are of a geographic, climatological, geopolitical, economic, biological and anthropological character.

## PREPARATION FOR WAR

Taking the Jews as an example, we can apply the ultimate test of this hypothesis in "the socialization of nationalism" to Soviet Russia where "the national majority demands for itself the advantage of the manifold possibilities provided by statehood. This includes both economic and social benefits irretrievable of want or plenty, of rise and decline; anti-Semitism as an expression of the dissatisfaction by the majority people in their relationship to a minority, with different historical origins in language and culture, in religion and customs. And under conditions of political dictatorship another privilege enjoyed by the majority is that of laying down ideological and administrative law, depriving the minority of the life and of its own aspirations; the denial of elementary national rights to the Jewish minority because of the global interests of the majority."

In such a historical context there is substantial ground for concern regarding the fate of Jews in Russia, and in other countries of the Eastern Bloc: the ousting of Jews from their positions as a result of the process of "socialization of nationalism"; mass anti-Semitism and pressure exerted upon the administration; the prohibition of the Jewish right to work in the social and cultural sphere; unremitting propaganda against the State of Israel and Zionism which cannot be explained except as a preliminary measure in the preparation of the third world war — all these combine to constitute ominous augurs for the future.

## "LOST TRIBES"

In his preface to Jacob Lechinsky's work, "Jews in Russia," Berl Katznelson wrote in January 1944: "This is one of the most difficult problems of Jewish destiny in the recent generation, a repetition in history of the 'Ten Lost Tribes'." We know less about the fate of Jews in Soviet Russia than the fate of Jews in the Diaspora, about some isolated Jewish tribe, not because we do not wish to know but because we are not permitted to. Russian Jewry, once distinguished for its vigor, stimulating the entire body of Jewry, has been cut off from the people. It lives in involuntary estrangement, securely closed in. And whoever wishes to learn more, can neither see nor read."

Since these lines were written the number of Russian Jews has declined by at least a third, as the result of Hitler's crusade of extermination. The sphere of "involuntary estrangement" has been extended to include the other countries of the Eastern Bloc. A considerable body of knowledge about the development of Eastern European Jewry has been amassed. Much of this knowledge is contained in Solomon Schwartz's important book, "The Jews of Russia". Let us consider some of the chapters of this work.

The comparatively brief period of militant communism in Soviet Russia and the economic and social upheavals, civil war, anarchy, anti-Semitic outbreaks and pogroms generated by the White Russian army and various partisan bands dealt the economic, cultural and social aspects of Jewish national life in Russia a mortal blow. The few years of NEP brought about a revival of petty bourgeois life, commerce and crafts, and an influx of Jews into industry and agriculture.

The liquidation of the NEP regime and the resultant shock to Jewish life, the process of Soviet planning and reconstruction, the influence exerted by the clandestine Zionist movement, all combined to give birth to plans for the absorption of Russian Jewry into agriculture and industry.

Plans to give practical expression to this tendency were launched in 1924. The theoretic basis of the movement was the liquidation of both nationalism and Jewishness in assimilation. There can be no question that, generally speaking, the rulers of Russia regarded this trend favorably. On the one hand, the second world war of the nation and a quarter of Jewish broad-mindedness in Soviet Russia, in part were concerned in agriculture, 45 per cent in clerical occupations and 45 per cent in manual labor. The integration of Russian Jewry into the national economy was however, accompanied by a process of dispersion. It was not inspired by any ideological or nationalistic program, and therefore did not work towards concentration. No heads were laid for the national concentration of the Jewish people or for the development of Jewish national life. The Biro-Bidjan experiment was a corruption, for all the height of its success it consisted of no more than 25 per cent of Jews, the proportion later falling still further for a variety of reasons.

Organized Jewish communal life had already ceased in Soviet Russia prior to the outbreak of the second world war. The February Revolution brought to the fore the Jewish communities as a victim and promising factor. The October Revolution,

and include the influence of religion and language, science and art, literature and history.

But it seems that there is one universal factor, emphasizing the specific character of various peoples: man's instinct of self-preservation and his desire to dominate. The instinct of self-preservation is entirely positive. It is reflected in untold phenomena in the physical world, in society, in the culture and the spiritual life of man.

This is the motive force behind the formation of groups in every social cell. It intensifies for good or for ill the distinct character of individual nations. It determines the nature of the relations between national majorities and minorities, and the repercussions of such relations, especially upon minorities.

## RECOGNITION OF COLONIAL PEOPLES

National concepts of Communism after 10 years can be summed up as follows: a recognition of the national emancipation movement of the colonial peoples — as a preliminary stage in the direction of the social revolution and the recognition of the supremacy of the Russian people, and its superior national character in relation to all other peoples of U.S.S.R. and the Eastern Bloc. Whoever questions this fundamental principle in thought or deed is a "companion" — a counter-revolutionary, a counter-revolutionary and an enemy of socialism. The right of national territorial minorities to decide is denied, and whoever opposes this tenet is a chauvinist. A positive attitude is maintained towards the fostering of national cultures of territorial minorities, within the borders of Soviet Russia; the expression of Jewish people is not recognized. The attitude representing a conspiracy to the hostility towards Zionism, and rejection of the fostering of a specific Jewish culture. Against this Jewish complex an even more rigorous policy has been adopted, despite the fact that it has succeeded over the past 30 years.

Analysis of these developments leads to the inevitable conclusion that the more stringent measures adopted derive not from conviction that the Jews can be compelled to assimilate, but from a contrary assumption that the peculiarity of the Jews in general and of Soviet Jewry in particular is ineradicable, because they years ago came with their brethren across the sea and for opportunities to emigrate, primarily to the State of Israel. (This is supported by half the Jewish people resident in the United States — the major potential enemy of USSR in the event of the outbreak of a third world war.)

We may therefore sum up: The intensification of the measures adopted against the Jews of Russia derives from the inevitable nature of mass anti-Semitism (which is an expression of the desire of the majority people to dominate the minority, and the aspiration of the Jews for national concentration which is an expression of a minority people's reaction against dispersion and possible loss of identity). Neither of these phenomena have been successfully uprooted by the Soviet rulers, despite the efforts of 30 years.

But the rulers of Russia have not found a positive and constructive solution to these two fundamental problems. They

have merely accentuated their negative approach, by preventing any territorial, economic, cultural, social or spiritual concentration among the Jews of Soviet Russia. At the same time, the former policy of preventing Jewish emigration to Israel, and the infiltration of Zionist influence, has remained in force.

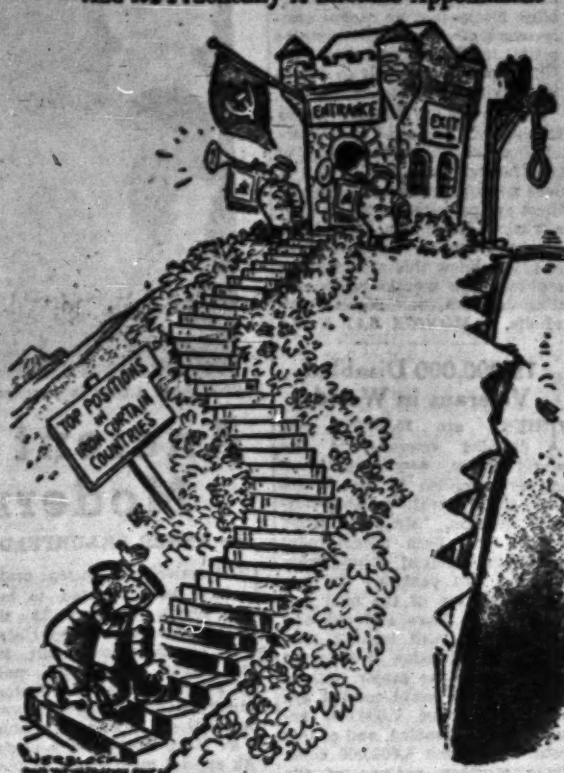
Hence also our concern about the fate of the Jews in Eastern Europe who live under the shadow of suspicion and objective disloyalty to the Eastern Bloc. This attitude may percolate to the masses, who may very easily translate it into subjective suspicion, and disloyalty of the Jewish citizens towards the Eastern Bloc with all the dire conclusions that must arise from such a state of mind.

The new policy adopted by USSR towards the Jews resident within its borders offers no solution either for the Jews or to Soviet Russia. In effect it is a sentence of slow death passed upon a national entity that does not wish to die, because it is still capable of living. It is not a solution for Soviet Russia for it will not be able to overcome the anomalous situation of millions of citizens and its outcome.

There is only one solution: to permit the Jews to leave Soviet Russia and the other countries of the Eastern Bloc to emigrate to Israel.

On the face of it, there is little reason for illusion. There is "nothing new under the sun." There is, unfortunately, no common ground for an agreed interpretation of the term "humanitarianism," in the name of which such a demand could be made. We dispose neither of means of coercion or persuasion. We can only hope that the rulers of Soviet Russia will regard it in the direct interest to their country to permit Jews to emigrate to Israel — a daring solution, but the only feasible one. But Soviet Russia is accustomed to daring solutions to its problems. Will it have the courage to adopt such a policy? Will it respond to the appeal "Let my people go"? Only the future can tell.

## "—And It's Practically A Lifetime Appointment"



Herblock in the "Washington Post"

Yiddish theatre. Thus even before the second world war Russian Jewry underwent a process of dispersion, leading to denationalization and isolation — but not to assimilation. The memory of the national past still remained alive, but conditions, both objective and subjective, continued to operate in preserving the Jews from assimilation.

In the years 1939-41, when the Russo-German Pact was in force, a black-out upon Hitler's plans and activities against the Jewish people was imposed. The motives derived not only from considerations of foreign policy, but from

Anti-Semitism did not recede even at the end of the war. At the same time it is certain that the Russian Jews did not forget the slaughter, nor the hatred and isolation that had surrounded them in the war years. The reconstitution of the Jewish State, and the political support accorded to it by Soviet Russia in the United Nations Organization, raised hopes. But disappointment was not far behind: the Anti-Fascist Committee was dispersed.

Every expression of Jewish culture was strangled by the closing of schools, theatres, newspapers and publishing houses. Jewish writers were arrested and disappeared. No efforts were made by the Soviet authorities to rehabilitate Jews economically. News regarding the Jewish autonomous district in Biro-Bidjan no longer came through and the district appeared to

have lost its Jewish character. As against this, however, there is no lack of information regarding the anti-Semitic feelings of the Russian masses, of the ousting of Jews from key positions in the State of more stringent measures to prevent any contact between Jews of Russia and the State of Israel, and of intensified propaganda against Zionism.

The absence of any national status whatever for the Jewish community in Russia, comparable to the national status enjoyed by other ethnic minorities in the USSR converted the Jews into a living corpse: the shroud was prepared which was seen by Ilya Ehrenburg in the article he published in 1948 protesting against recognition of the existence of a Jewish people, against Zionism, against emigration and against the State of Israel.

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*all over the country*

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**FROM JAN. 25 — JAN. 31.**

Date	Time	Company	Destination
SUN. 11:15	P.A.L.	Karachi, London, Haifa	
TUE. 12:00	CYPRUS AIR	Nicosia	
THU. 12:00	EL AL	Rome, Paris, London, New York	
MON. 06:45	S.A.S.	Rome, Zurich, Frankfurt, Copenhagen	
TUE. 06:45	EL AL	Nicosia	
THU. 06:45	EL AL	Rome, London	
FRI. 06:45	EL AL	Nicosia, Johannesburg	
SAT. 06:45	EL AL	Aden, Rome, Vienna	
TUE. 06:45	SWISS AIR	Aden, Geneva, Zurich	
THU. 06:45	BALENA	Aden, Rome, Paris, New York	
FRI. 06:45	AFRANCE	Aden, Rome, Zurich, Paris, New York	
SAT. 06:45	T.W.A.	Aden, Rome, Zurich, Paris, New York	
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A military parade at Elath. The sweep of the Gulf of Akaba can be seen in the background.

## ROLLING DOWN SOUTH

ELATH has no casual visitors. The jumping-off point for the journey south is Beerseba. Here the bus and its passengers stock up for the trek: the petrol tanks are filled with fuel, ice is packed into the chest at the back of the bus to cool sandwiches, oranges and soft drinks that will serve as lunch; arms and ammunition are loaded aboard "just in case" — for part of the trip brushes against the Jordan border; the travellers fill up with breakfast, and climb aboard.

The journey to "down below" — as Elath is called by all who come and go between her and Beerseba — is bumpy, dusty and long. The road, sandy and gravelly, has been packed down by vehicles. It rolls along under the bus, which must either go very slowly — (out of the question!) — or speed along to skim over the rocks and ruts. The wise traveller will wrap his head in an Arab keffiyeh to keep out of his hair and ears the fine, yellow sand covering his clothes with a pale gleam.

The twelve-hour journey passes through a landscape of wild grandeur yet untamed by hands of pioneers. The hills are heavy masses of rock which seem to have been ratched out of the earth and pushed upward to the sky at weird angles, only to end abruptly. Brown, black, yellow, white and red, they are bald and arid, their strata evidence of geological convulsions long past.

### Vast Cascerole

The road for the most part is along the bottom of wadis — watercourses — now dry, filling with water that rushes down from the mountains when the rains come. Low, scrubby brush and stunted trees, which have taken root in the path of the streams of rain, are nearly the only sign of life. Nearly, because a gazelle may dart away from the bus into the gravel-coloured distance, or buzzards circle overhead in the unblemished sky.

Not far from Beerseba, the road climbs slowly and turns suddenly onto the edge of the Great Crater, a depression shaped like a vast cascerole fringed by coloured hills glistening with a metallic sheen in the bright sun. The wind at the top of the Crater blows almost without stop, and down below, the traveller sees a miniature Grand Canyon with moon-like topography. Millions of years ago this whole region was a great sea, before a violent quake split the face of the earth from the mountains of Anatolia in Turkey to the lakes of Tanganyika in Africa, throwing up these hills and cutting off the depression of the Jordan River. Since then, wind and water have eroded them, abraded their covering and exposing veins of ore, minerals and granite.

### "Scorpion's Ascent"

Close by the Crater are the phosphate works, set up half a year ago and already producing about 120 tons a day. The visitor will be shown the open cut where phosphate is dug and transferred to a moving belt that climbs up at a 40-degree angle to a vibratory separator. The waste material from the precious mineral, which then falls into a container and is carted away.

An official of the company points out a new piece of equipment intended to replace the conveyor belt in about a month, and which, in the first stage of its operation, will raise both the daily output to some 400 tons and the percentage of phosphate in the end product, making it competitive with the best on the world market.

The most breathtaking evidence of man's conquest of natural obstacles is found at the Scorpion's Ascent — almost indescribable in the challenge it has offered over thousands of years. Imagine a smooth face of rock dropping many hundreds of feet at about a 45-degree angle. The bus descends slowly along a narrow, serpentine road, seeming to the traveller to make endless (actually about 20) turns to the bottom. On the way down

By AL ALTMAN

and off to the east in the distance can be seen Mt. Hor, the traditional burial spot of Aaron, the High Priest of the Israelites. To the west is the Smooth Mountain, a range whose surface has been eroded to smoothness and which seems to slide away into the distance. A brief stop is made at the oasis of Ein Hazeira. Just as the camel caravans once stopped here for fresh water and recuperation beneath shady palms, the visitor by bus breaks his trip a while for tea and cakes before continuing on the last lap to Elath.

The journey southward through the Wadi Arava passes Ein Yahav, which startles the traveller with its green fields cultivated so carefully by young men and women on Army duty.

Further along, at Der Menuha, is a camp of young men whose main task is to tend the roads and repair the ravages caused by the wind.

### Paestel Hills

After supper and a night's rest at the Elath hotel, the guide settles his party in a lorry and sets off for a tour of the new town, including the public garden, with its specimens of local fauna; the newly-built experimental house; the shops of Tnuva and Hamashbir, which supply the wants of the community; the boats of the Italian fishermen; the me'ashra, with its pleasing wooden prefabs, and the museum of marine life. The lorry then speeds away from the town in the direction of the Egyptian border and a trip into Wadi Maari, with its pastel-coloured hills rich in mica and copper-bearing rocks, and with perhaps other treasures undreamed of still waiting to be discovered.

A 45 minute cruise on the Bay in the direction of the Jordan border affords a glimpse of the village of Akaba just beyond the Israel frontier near the ancient Elatun Gev, the site of King Solomon's copper-smelting works and the port where once he fitted out his ships in all splendour for his journey to fabulous Ophir.

Lunch over, the tour ends with a three-quarters of an hour flight to Lydda Airport by an Arkia C-46, luxuriously refitted for comfort. The party is then driven by taxi to the centre of Tel Aviv, arriving there mid-afternoon, with time enough to prepare for a full evening in Israel's largest city.

This trip, which can also be taken in reverse — flying down to Elath and driving back by bus — is the newest tour possibility offered to travellers, both local and foreign. It has been organized by the "Tour-Negev" company at the price of IL22.900, and is run four times a week. In addition to the bus and plane trip, the ticket includes the full-time services of a guide, breakfast at Beerseba, a light lunch on the bus trip, sleeping accommodation and three meals at Elath.

The company, which has been established by the Yael transport company, the Arkia air company and the Elatun Gev Elath Settlement Group, has three reconnoitred buses and the hotel and restaurant at its disposal.

Although the company de-

### Readers' Letter

To the Editor of THE POST  
Sir, — As a reader of your paper and in my capacity as clerk at one of Tel Aviv's tourist offices, I have followed your "Calling All Tourists" column. The full page dealing with travel news (Dec. 28) was appreciated by those who are doing their best to encourage tourism in our country.

The initiative taken by your paper is to be welcomed and I hope that with the coming tourist season you will publish such a page as often as possible.

Yours etc.  
LEVY KORN

Tel Aviv, January 20.

### Salvia Hotel

Jerusalem

The only "Kosher" first-class hotel in Jerusalem. Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv.

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## World Wide Travel News

A portable Olivetti typewriter for the use of passengers on the KLM planes on international routes.

BOAC offer London Theatre tours. Participants are provided with orchestra seats for every night of their stay for any show of their choice. They also receive guest cards for Ciro's Supper Club and the Arts Theatre Club, as well as car trip to Stratford-on-Avon.

In an all-out drive to Dieselise the Canadian railroad system, Canadian Pacific Railways have placed a 15 million dollar order for 78 Diesel engines which will bring to 355 the number of Diesels operating on Canadian Pacific lines.

The latest luxury passenger liner, the M. S. Kingholm, belonging to the Swedish American line was recently launched by H.R.H. Princess Sibylla of Sweden. The new 22,000 ton liner which will carry 800 passengers will make her maiden voyage in the Autumn.

Japanese Authorities have decided to waive all visa fees for U.S. tourists.

The pioneers of jet-plane passenger transport, British Overseas Airways Corporation, have inaugurated yet another jetliner route. The new route is from London to Singapore, a journey taking 27 hours in comparison with the two and a half days taken for the same journey by

propeller driven aircraft. The Company also operates a jetliner route from London to South Africa.

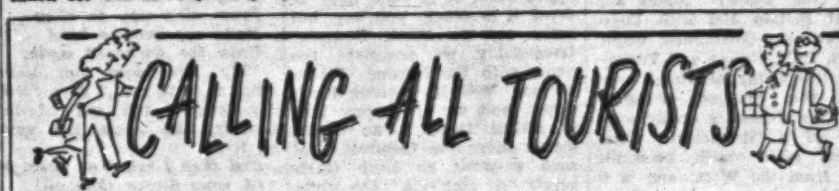
Visitors to Yugoslavia staying more than five days in the country will receive a 30 per cent discount on hotel accommodation and a 20 per cent discount on restaurant meals in most Yugoslav cities.

The Australian Quanta Empire Airways have announced the inauguration of a new flight between Australia and South Africa. The new route is via the Indian Ocean with stops at the Cook Islands, Mauritius, and Johannesburg.

Swiss Air passengers will now be able to record their trip on a special flight book issued by the Company. The flight book, in looseleaf style, includes colourful postcards.

The Santa Fe Railroad Company of America has introduced a unique landing library on two of its trains. The passenger who doesn't quite make the last page may take the book with him by filling out a special membership card.

Pan American Airways recently made its 40,000th transatlantic flight since the company first started operations on this route 13 years ago. The inaugural passenger flight in 1939 from London to New York took 27 hours. Today the same journey is made in 13 hours.



## Mirrors of the Past

By Ivor H. Norman

ON the highest peak of the rolling, rocky Judean Hills lies the Holy City of Jerusalem, where were enacted some of the most glorious scenes of Biblical history. On Mount Zion, overlooking the crenellated bastions of the Old City, King David built his city, and it is said that he and the successive kings of Judah lie buried there.

There is a story attached to this tradition. In 1100, two labourers were engaged in repairing the walls of a Mount Zion Building when they found the entrance to a vast cavern. They agreed to enter and search for treasure, and found themselves in a large hall supported by pillars of marble encrusted with

gold and silver. On a nearby table stood a golden sceptre and crown, whilst close by were several locked chests. As they approached to examine their find, a roaring gust of wind blew them off their feet and almost killed them. Shocked and frightened they escaped and went to the Patriarch, and this venerable man, after pondering upon the signs and portents, told them that they had discovered the Sepulchre of David. He ordered the place to be walled, and it remains so to this day. Now entering the Tomb of David, you see an immense hall of carved stone covered by tapestry and rich embroidery. This large sarcophagus is, according to tradition, directly above the Sepulchre of the King.

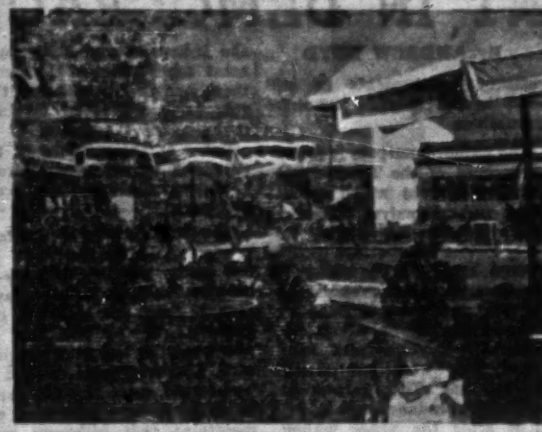
### Eerie Echoes

In the tiny suburbs of Sanhedria the Judges of the Sanhedrin, the High Court of ancient Israel are believed to have been buried. Descending into the mysterious depths of the earth where no light of day penetrates, you enter a large chamber out of the living rock. Little known catacombs of the Middle East. Every sound you make echoes eerily from the walls pierced by rows upon rows of funeral niches carved by hands long since still. Here, to the sound of great lamentation, the bodies of the Judges were laid to rest, and here the heavy hand of time seems to have touched nothing at all.

The most interesting antiquities are to be found in the most unusual places. Just beyond the garden wall of the famed King David Hotel is the tomb of Marianne, wife of Herod the Great. Rolling back a massive stone covering the entrance, you enter the murky blackness of the cavern hallowed out in an era of turmoil and destruction, glory and power, when men and their mischief altered the history of the world.

The gateway to the Negev, Israel's vast desert-land, is Beerseba. You are now in the land of the Bedouin, the nomad Arabs, whose black tents dot the sandy wastes. Here are the many desert wells where camel and donkey, veiled girls and fierce tribesmen bring to mind the story of the Patriarchs. On this spot Abraham entered into the covenant with Abimelech. A little further, the side of a desert well, Rebecca was wooed by Isaac's envoy, and not far away, Jacob spread the tents of his family. Bringing back memories of Biblical days, on almost any day of the week in Beerseba, you may see clothed and daggered tribesmen and chieftains, swarthy and proud, astride their supercilious-looking "ships of the desert." Amid such surroundings are the seven wells of Abraham from which the town derived its name. But the fiercest building activities designed to turn Beerseba into the capital of the Negev, and the rapid development of the agricultural hinterland is changing the face of the surrounding desert and bringing modern life to the ancient waste-land.

The southland also lies along the route traversed by the Children of Israel during their forty years' wanderings in the desert. And in the multi-coloured mountains shimmering in the



Visitors enjoying the relaxing atmosphere of the lovely green gardens and inviting swimming pool at the Ramat Aviv Hotel.

## Riviera in Miniature

WHAT is there about the Riviera which Israel hasn't caught? We've got a sky, incomparable beaches, orange-blossom and bougainvillea; yet the dour neutrality of our hotels does nothing to banish the atmosphere of queues and head-a-ache marking the workaday Israel scene. Where is that light-hearted holiday feeling? I found it at Ramat Aviv; from the toy bridge over the swimming-pool, to the absurd little tassel on its chair, everything is fresh and gay as a spring flower. A novel combination of resort hotel and

country-club — with "motel" facilities thrown in — Ramat Aviv consists of 19 cottages, in each a bed-sitting room and shower, grouped around the miniature hill and restaurant. No-one would guess that the red-roofed bungalows had been transported in pieces from Turin; they seemed more impragable to noise, heat, and cold than the usual concrete wall. "Pre-fabricated" has begun to denote shoddiness; nothing further from the truth, at Ramat Aviv, where a sense of light and vivacious pattern stamped even details like the glass table, the fish-shaped vase, the harlequin-curtains. For a Jerusalemite whose electric boiler limits showers to midnight or the crack of dawn, torrents of steaming water at any time of day are enough to prevent balanced judgment of the bathroom decor; after some time, I appreciated the harmonious arrangement of dark-grey and delft-blue. No-one would guess, either, that lawns and trees already beyond the roof-tops had been planted 18 months ago. There's none of that painfully naked look characteristic of most new buildings, thanks to the foresight of Yehuda Aratz — creator of Ramat Aviv. A rather remarkable hotelier, he appeared to take as much pride in "exporting satisfied tourists" as he used to in importing "illegal" immigrants before the establishment of Israel.

Long Term Guests  
Ramat Aviv is a sun-shine pleasure-ground; when gales blast the pool, and guests survey the rose-garden through rain-streaked panes, this small Riviera is forlorn. Even the two-story block now being built to replace the temporary restaurant will not compensate, in winter, for the stolid comfort of an ordinary hotel. It's not much fun getting soaked on the way to dinner. At this time of the year, on the other hand, you can get to know a colony of long-term guests who prefer Ramat Aviv to the hazards of home-economics. Apart from globe-trotting gentlemen with months of mysterious conference in Tel Aviv, there are doctors, diplomats, and the doyens of our foreign correspondents, plus his wife, bull-dog and portable refrigerator. Then there is the American family which jumped right out of a "Life" advertisement for some miracle-vitamin; three tiny girl-triplets, and a thinner sister, presided over by a handsome young couple. They caused a furore when all six launched into a tango during Saturday afternoon the dance. One lace table is permanently reserved for air-crews who take a few days rest here before the flight back to London or Australia. The two pretty air-hostesses (escorted by six airmen) obviously enjoyed staying at Ramat Aviv — indeed, who wouldn't? G.L.C.

Unconquered Heroes  
On the shores of the Dead Sea is yet another historical place. This is Masada, where after the destruction of the Second Temple in Jerusalem, a pitched battle was fought by the Romans and the heroic forces of the last Jewish zealots. A savage battle with the full legionary brunt of the mighty Roman Empire brought to bear upon the exhausted handful of rebels was fought here and in the Hasmonean fortress in which you may stand today, the beleaguered soldiers of Judaea, unconquered in battle but slowly starving under many months long siege, to a man took their own lives rather than fall into the hands of their attackers.

There is almost no end to the sites of ancient glory studding this land of Israel. For here the ageless, ever-inspiring story of the Bible comes to life and all the past is reflected in the crystal clear mirror of the present.

### BRIDGE

#### A MOST UNUSUAL PLAY

Establish his seventh winner. The cards were now:  
S. 19  
H. 11  
C. 11  
D. 11  
E. 11  
W. 11  
S. 19  
H. 11  
C. 11  
D. 11  
E. 11  
W. 11  
S. 19  
H. 11  
C. 11  
D. 11  
E. 11  
W. 11

The above hand was played recently in the National Master Mixed Pair Championship of the United States. West was dealer, North-South vulnerable. The bidding was:  
West North East South  
1NT — — 1H — —  
2NT — — 2H — —  
3NT — — 3H — —  
4NT — — 4H — —  
5NT — — 5H — —  
6NT — — 6H — —  
7NT — — 7H — —

Typical match-point bidding. How can North-South get rich on this hand? West can take six tricks whenever he likes. Barry Cohen, playing the North hand, knew he needed 300 points to be good on this board, so he sought for a way to set West two tricks.

Barry opened a low spade, dummy won, and South indicated lack of interest by playing the four. Bickel, playing the West hand, naturally went after the clubs at once. He led the ace from dummy, and it held. He led the ten, and this held also. Now came the nine of clubs, South let go a spade, Bickel put on the queen — and Cohen made one of the most unusual plays ever: he ducked again!

Bickel could take two more spades whenever he liked. Dummy had a possible winner in each of the red suits, so West led his chops and led a diamond. North ducked, dummy put up the ten, and South made the ace. A spade was returned; West naturally won in his hand and led another diamond to es-

At this precise moment Cohen went up with the diamond king and planked down the "master" ace of clubs on the table. Bickel groaned, but it was too late! Dummy was caught in a progressive triple squeeze, and the defence collected their 300 points.

The Israel Bridge Federation has received an application for membership from a recently established bridge club at Kfar Ata. We wish to express our hearty welcome to the new members.

At the same time we are told that a friendly match has been played on January 7 between the Kfar Ata and Maabaroth (Haifa) clubs, with the active participation of 23 players. The first place went to the seasoned Haifa team consisting of Barth, Leeb, Baari, Goldin.

### A SPECIAL DRIVE TO POPULARIZE THE LEICA SPORT...

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